

“They commute, but they only commute if you do them in a certain order.”

— Jacob Lurie.

# The Trivial Notions Seminar Proudly Announces

## Homotopy associativity and commutativity

A talk by  
Eric Wofsey

### **Abstract**

In topology, you often encounter spaces with multiplication maps that are only associative or commutative up to homotopy. For example, the group structure on  $\pi_1(X)$  comes from the fact that the space  $\Omega X$  of loops on  $X$  is a group up to homotopy. The commutativity of higher homotopy groups comes from commutativity up to homotopy of the multiplication on iterated loopspaces  $\Omega^n X$  for  $n > 1$ . We'll explore what it should mean for a binary operation of a space to be associative or commutative “up to coherent homotopy” and say a little about when you can replace it with an operation which is actually associative or commutative.

Thursday, October 15<sup>th</sup> at 2:07 pm  
Science Center 507